

RGM COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)

09th June 2023

III B.Tech. II Sem. (R20) End Examinations (Regular)

DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

ECE

Time: 3 Hrs

Total Marks: 70

Note 1: Answer Question No.1 (Compulsory) and 4 from the remaining

2: All Questions Carry Equal Marks

- 1a Define the poles and zeros of a system function?
- b What are the steps to design a FIR filter using windowing techniques?
- c Convert the Transfer function $H(s) = \frac{1}{(s^2 + 7s + 12)}$ into H(z) by using Impulse Invariant method.
- d Find the DFT of the sequence $x(n) = \{1, 1, 0, 0\}$.
- e Draw the block diagram of multistage decimator and interpolater.
- f Draw the flow graph of a two-point radix-2 DIF-FFT.
- g How many numbers of additions, multiplications and memory locations are required to realize a system H(z) having M zeros and N poles in Direct form-I and direct form -II ?
- 2 Design a digital Chebyshev filter to satisfy the constraints

$$0.707 \leq |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 1, \quad 0 \leq \omega \leq 0.2\pi$$

$$|H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 0.1, \quad 0.5\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$$

Using bilinear transformation assuming T= 1 second

- 3 For desired frequency response

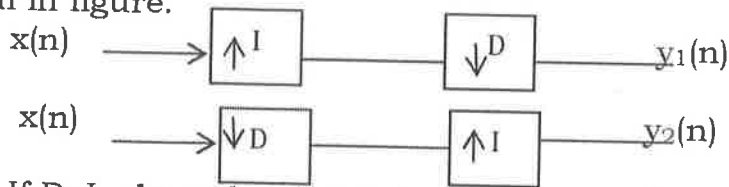
$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j3\omega} \quad \frac{-\pi}{8} \leq \omega \leq \frac{\pi}{8}$$

$$= 0 \quad \frac{\pi}{8} \leq |\omega| \leq \pi$$

Determine $H(e^{j\omega})$ for N=7 and compare the response for

- a) Hamming window
- b) Hanning window

- 4 a) Consider the two different ways of cascading a decimator with an interpolator as shown in figure. (10)



- If $D=I$, show that the output of two configurations are different.
- Show that two systems are identical if and only if D and I are relatively prime.

- b) For the IIR filter with transfer function $H(z) = \frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ determine $H_0(z)$ and $H_1(z)$ for the two-component decomposition. (4)

- 5 a) Compute the eight-point DFT of the sequence $x(n) = \left\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}$ using the in-place radix-2 DIT-FFT. (11)

- b) Draw the radix-2 DIF-FFT. (3)

- 6 Test the stability of LTI systems, whose impulse response are,

a) $h(n) = (0.2)^n u(n)$.

b) $h(n) = (0.3)^n u(n) + 2^n u(n)$.

c) $h(n) = 4^n u(-n)$.

d) $h(n) = (0.2)^n u(-n) + 3^n u(-n)$.

- 7 Consider a second - order LTI system described by the difference equation,

$$y(n) = \frac{1}{16} y(n-2) + x(n)$$

- Determine the unit sample response, $h(n)$ of the system
- Determine the direct form -II, parallel-form and cascade-form realizations of the system.

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