

RGM COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)**10th April 2023****IV B.Tech. I Sem. (R19) End Examinations (Supplementary)****EMBEDDED SYSTEM & CONCEPTS****ECE****Time: 3 Hrs****Total Marks: 70***Note 1: Answer Question No.1 (Compulsory) and 4 from the remaining**2: All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

- 1a Define task and Task state.
- b List out the various building blocks of the hardware of an embedded system.
- c What is target system?
- d What does UART contains?
- e State the function of Arithmetic and logical unit.
- f What are the challenges of Embedded System?
- g Define Semaphore.
- 2 a) What is the advantage of running a processor at reduced clock speed in certain sections of embedded systems? (7)
- b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of a processor with only fixed-point arithmetic unit? (7)
- 3 a) Write a short note on MAC units at a processor in the system. (7)
- b) Write the various forms of memories present in a system. (7)
- 4 Explain the following machines with examples
 - a) Target (7)
 - b) Host (7)
- 5 a) Distinguish PCI and PCI-X bus. (7)
- b) Write a short note on device driver. (7)
- 6 a) Explain design metrics related to smart card. (7)
- b) Draw and explain the smart card hardware block diagram. (7)
- 7 a) Explain how critical section in handled by a pre-emptive scheduler. (7)
- b) Explain the use of Semaphores for a Task or for the Critical Sections of a task. (7)

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